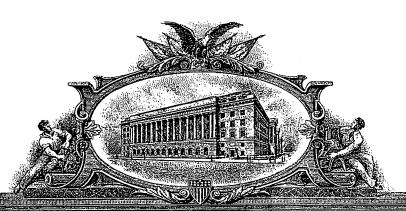
# **Attachment B**

Pages 49, 50, 54, and 103-109 of the Microfiche Appendix included in U.S. Patent App. Ser. No. 08/516,036

(11 pages)



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TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME:

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE **United States Patent and Trademark Office** 

May 26, 2004

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT ANNEXED IS A TRUE COPY FROM THE **RECORDS OF THIS OFFICE OF:** 

The Appendix Microfiche

**SERIAL NUMBER: 08/516,036** FILING DATE: August 16, 1995

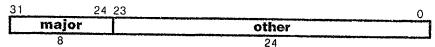
> By Authority of the COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

> > M. K. HAWKINS

**Certifying Officer** 

# Instruction Set

All instructions are 32 bits in size, and use the high order 8 bits to specify a major operation code.

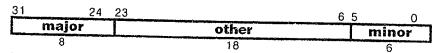


The major field is filled with a value specified by the following table:5

MAJOR	0	32	64	96	128	160	192	224
0	EREŞ	GSHUFFLEI	FMULADD 16	GMULADD1	LUIGLAL	SAAS64LAI	EADDIO	BFE 16
1	ESHUFFLE:4MUX	SSHUFFLEIGNUX	FMULADD32	GMULADD2		SAAS64BAL	EADDIUC	BFNUE 16
2		GSELECT8	FMULADD64	GMULADD4	LU16LI	SCASE4LA:	ESETIL	BFNUGE 16
3	EMDEPI	GMDEP!		GMULADD8	LU16B)	SCAS64BAI	ESETIGE	BFNUL 16
4	EMUX	GMUX	FMULSUL 16	GMULADD 16		SMAS64LAI	ESETIF	BFE32
5	E8MUX	GBMUX	FMULSUB32	GMULADD32		SMAS64BAI	ESETINE	BFNUE32
6	EGFMUL64	GGFMULB	FMULSUB64	GMULADD64	1	SMUX64LAI	ESETIUL	BFNUGE32
7	ETRUGPOSETUOI	3!FANS925E3\1UI		GEXTRACT 128		SMUX64BAI	ESETILIGE	BFNUL32
8					LIGLAI	S16LAI	ESUBIO	BFE64
9	ESWIZZLE	GSWIZZLE		GUMULADD2	L16BAI	S16BAI	ESUBIUO	-
10		BW22LECOF*		GUMULADD4	L16LI	S16LI	ESUBIL	BFNUE64
11		SENTERIVAR		GUMUI.ADD8	L 16B1	S16BI	ESUBIGE	BFNUGE64
12	EDEPI	GDEPI	F.16	GUMULADD16	L32LAI	SJZLAI	ESUBIF	BFNUL64
13	EUDEPI	GUDEPI	F.32	GUMULADD32	L32BAI	S32BAI	ESUBINE	BFE128 BFNUE128
14	EWTHI	GWTHI	F 64	GUMULADD64	L32L1	S32Li	ESUBIUL	BFNUGE128
15	EUWTHI	GUWTHI		GUEXTRAC1128	L32BI	S32BI	ESUBILICE	BFNUL 128
16			GFMULADD16	GEXTRACTI	L64LAI	S64LAI	EADDI	BANDE
17			GFMIJLADD32	GEXTRACTI16	L64BAI	S64BAI	EXORI	BANDNE
18			GFMULADD64	GEXTRACTI32	L64LI	S64LI	EORI	BL/BLZ
19			GFMULADD128	GUEA" ACTIGA	L6481	S64BI	EANDI	
20			GFMULSUB16	GEXTRACT	L128LAI	S128LAI	ESUBI	BGE/BGEZ BE
21	1		GFMULSUB32	1.64	L128BAI	S128BAI	ESUBI	BNE
22			GFMULSUB64	GEXTRACT	L 128LI	S128LI	ENORI	
23			CFMULSUB:25	1128	L 128BI	S128BI	ENANDI	BUUBGZ
24	i			G I	LBI	SBI	ENAMO	BUGE/BLEZ
25	<u> </u>			G2	LUBI			BGATEI
26				G4				
27				G8				
28		ECOPYI	GF.16	G 16			- COODY	
29			GF.32	G.32			ECOPYI	81
30			GF.64	G 64				BLINKI
31		E.MINOR	GF.128	G.128	LMINOR	SMINOR	E.MINOR	B.MINOR

major operation code field values

For the major operation field values A.MINOR, L.MINOR, E.MINOR, F.16, F.32, F.64, F.128, GF.16, GF.32, GF.64, G.1, G.2, G.4, G.8, G.16, G.32, G.64, S.MINOR and B.MINOR, the lowest-order six bits in the instruction specify a minor operation code:



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Blank table entries cause the Reserved Instruction exception to occur.

The minor field is filled with a value from one of the following tables:

E.MINOR	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56
Q	EADDO	ESUBO	EANDN		EADD	ESUB	ESHLIO	ESHAI
1	EADDUO	ESUBUO	EXOR		ESHLO	ESHLUO		
2	ESETL	ESUBL	EOR				ESHLIUO	EUSHRI
3	ESETGE	ESUBGE	EAND		ELMS	EULMS		
4	ESETE	ESUBE	EORN		EASUM	ESELECTE	ESHUFFLE!	ERORTI
5	ESETNE	ESUBNE	EXNOR		EROTL	ESHL	1	
6	ESETUL	ESUBUL.	ENOR		ESHR	EUSHR	ESHLI	EMSHRI
7	ESETUGE	ESUBUGE	ENAND	i	F.ROTR	EMSHR		

minor operation code field values for E.MINOR

F.size	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56
D	FADD.N	FADD.T	FADD F	FADD.C	FADD	FADD.X	FSETE	FSETE X
1	FSUB N	FSUB.T	FSUB F	FSUB.C	FSUB	FSUB.X	FSETNUE	FSETNUE X
2	FMUL.N	FMULT	FMULF	FMUL.C	FMUL	FMUL.X	FSETNUGE	FSETNGE >
3	FDIV.N	FDIV.T	FDIV.F	FDIV C	FDIV	FDIV X	FSETNUL	FSETNUL X
·	F UNARY.N	F.UNARY T	F.UNARY.F	F.UNARY C	F UNARY	F UNARY.Y		
5								
6						}		
7	1							

minor operation code field values for F.size

GF.size	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56
0	GFADD.N	GFADD.T	GFADD.F	GFADD.C	GFADD	GFADD.X	GFSETE	GFSE1E.X
	GFSIJB N	GFSUB T	GFSUB.F	GFSUB.C	GFSUB	GFSUB.X	GFSETNUE	GFSETNUE X
2	GFMUL.N	GFMUL.T	GFMUL.F	GFMUL.C	GFMUL	GFMUL.X	GFSETNUGE	GFSETNGE.X
3	GFDIV.N	GFDIV.T	GFDIV.F	GFDIV.C	GFDIV	GFDIV.X	GFSETNUL	GFSETNUL X
4	GF UNARY.N	GF.UNARY.T	GF.UNARY.F	GF.UNARY.C	GF.UNARY	GF.UNARY.X		
5			I.					
6						1		
7								

minor operation code field values for GF.size

G size	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56
0		GMUL	GANDN		GADD	GSUB	GEXPAND	GSHR
1		GUMUL	GXOR		GCOMPRESS	GUCOMPRESS	.4	1.5
2	GSETL	GDIV	GOA				GUEXAPAND	GUŞHR
3	GSETGE	GUDIV	GAND				1	1
4	GSETE	GSUB	GORN		GEXPAND	GUEXPAND	GCOMPRESSI	GROTE
5	GSETNE		GXNOR		GROTL	GSHL	GUCOMPRESS:	.3
-6	GSETUL		GNOR		GSHR	GUSHH	GSHI	GMSHR
7	GSETUGE		GNAND		GROTA	GMSHR	1 1	1

minor operation code field values for G.size

L.MINOR	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56
0	LÚ16LA	L16LA	L64LA	LB	····			CONTRACTOR OF SECTION
1	LU16BA	L16BA	L64BA	LU8				†
2	LU16L	L16L	L64L					
3	LU16B	L16B	L64B					
4	LU32LA	L32LA	L128LA				<del></del>	
5	LU32BA	L32BA	L128BA					<del> </del>
6	LU32L	L32L	L128L					<del> </del>
7	LU328	L32B	L1288					t

minor operation code field values for L.MINOR

```
GUMULADD2, GUMULADD4, GUMULADD32,
GMUX, GMUXGATHER, GSCATTERMUX, G.EXTRACT.128:
     GroupTernary(major,size,ra,rb,rc,rd)
G.EXTRACT.I, G.EXTRACT.I.64:
     GroupExtractImmediate(major,ra,rb,rc,minor)
G.1, G.2, G.4, G.8, G.16, G.32:
     case minor of
          G.SHL, G.SHR, G.USHR, G.ADD, G.SUB, G.MUL, G.UMUL,
          G.AND, G.OR, G.XOR, G.ANDN, G.NAND, G.NOR, G.XNOR, G.ORN,
          G.SET.E, G.SET.NE, G.SET.L, G.SET.GE, G.SET.UL, G.SET.UGE, G.COPY, G.SWAP, G.DEAL, G.SHUFFLE, G.COMPRESS, G.EXPAND,
          G.GATHER, G.SCATTER:
               Group(minor,major,ra,rb,rc)
          G.COMPRESS.I, G.EXPAND.I, G.SHL.I, G.SHR.I, G.U.SHR.I:
               GroupShortImmediate(minor,major,ra,simm,rc)
          G.EXTRACT.I:
               GroupExtractImmediate(major,ra,rb,rc,minor)
          others:
               raise ReservedInstruction
     endcase
GFMULADD16, GFMULADD32, GFMULADD64.
GFMULSUB16, GFMULSUB32, GFMULSUB64:
     GroupFloatingPointTernary(major,ra,rb,rc,rd)
GF.16, GF.32, GF.64, GF.128:
     case minor of
          GF.ADD.N, GF.SUB.N, GF.MUL.N, GF.DIV.N,
          GF.ADD.T, GF.SUB.T, GF.MUL.T, GF.DIV.T,
          GF.ADD.F. GF.SUB.F. GF.MUL.F. GF.DIV.F. GF.ADD.C. GF.SUB.C. GF.MUL.C. GF.DIV.C.
          GF.ADD, GF.SUB, GF.MUL, GF.DIV,
         GF.ADD.X, GF.SUB.X, GF.MUL.X, GF.DIV.X,
GF.SET.E, GF.SET.NE, GF.SET.UE, GF.SET.NUE,
GF.SET.NUGE, GF.SET.UL, GF.SET.NUL
          GF.SET.E.X, GF.SET.NE.X, GF.SET.UE.X, GF.SET.NUE.X,
          GF.SET.L.X, GF.SET.NL.X, GF.SET.NGE.X, GF.SET.GE.X:
               GroupFloatingPoint(minor.op, major.size, minor.round, ra, rb, rc)
          GF.UNARY.N, GF.UNARY.T, GF.UNARY.F, GF.UNARY.C,
          GF.UNARY, GF.UNARY.X:
               case unary of
                   GF.ABS, GF.NEG, GF.SQR,
                   GF.HALF, GF.SINGLE, GF.DOUBLE, GF.QUAD,
                   GF.INT, GF.FLOAT:
                         GroupFloatingPointUnary(unary.op, major.size,
                                   minor round, ra, rc)
                   others:
                        raise ReservedInstruction
              endcase
          others:
              raise ReservedInstruction
     endcase
L.MINOR
     case minor of
         L16L, LU16L, L32L, LU32L, L64L, L128L, L8, LU8,
         L16LA, LU16LA, L32LA, LU32LA, L64LA, L128LA,
         L16B, LU16B, L32B, LU32B, L64B, L128B,
         L16BA, LU16BA, L32BA, LU32BA, L64BA, L128BA:
              Load(minor,ra,rb,rc)
```

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## Group

These instructions take two operands, perform a group of operations on partitions of bits in the operands, and catenate the results together .

#### Operation codes

G.ADD.4 Group add nibbles G.ADD.8 Group add bytes G.ADD.16 Group add doublets G.ADD.32 Group add quadlets G.ADD.64 Group add octlets G.AND.14 Group and G.ANDN15 Group and not G.COMPRESS.1 Group compress bits G.COMPRESS.2 Group compress nibbles G.COMPRESS.8 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.8 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.16 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress octlets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress octlets G.COMPRESS.4 Group compress outlets G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress octlets G.COMPRESS.65 Group compress octlets G.COMPRESS.66 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand hytes G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather hibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather hibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.8 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.8 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.16 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.16 Group gather hexlets		
G.ADD.8 G.ADD.16 G.ADD.32 Group add doublets G.ADD.64 G.ADD.64 G.AND14 G.ANDN16 G.ANDN16 G.ANDN16 G.COMPRESS.1 G.COMPRESS.2 G.COMPRESS.4 G.COMPRESS.8 G.COMPRESS.8 G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress quadlets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress octlets G.COMPRESS.4 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress quadlets G.COMPRESS.332 Group compress octlets G.COMPRESS.4 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 G.EXPAND.8 G.EXPAND.8 G.EXPAND.16 G.EXPAND	G.ADD.2	Group add pecks
G.ADD.16 Group add doublets G.ADD.32 Group add quadlets G.ADD.64 Group add octlets G.AND14 Group and G.ANDN15 Group and not G.COMPRESS.1 Group compress bits G.COMPRESS.2 Group compress nibbles G.COMPRESS.8 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.16 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.30 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.31 Group compress objects G.COMPRESS.4 Group compress objects G.COMPRESS.51 Group compress objects G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress octlets G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress octlets G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.1 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.1 Group gather hytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
G.ADD.32 Group add quadlets G.ADD.64 Group add octlets G.AND <sup>14</sup> Group and G.ANDN <sup>15</sup> Group and not G.COMPRESS.1 Group compress bits G.COMPRESS.2 Group compress nibbles G.COMPRESS.8 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.8 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.16 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress octlets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress octlets G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather hibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
G.ADD.64 G.AND.14 G.AND.15 G.COMPRESS.1 G.COMPRESS.2 G.COMPRESS.4 G.COMPRESS.8 G.COMPRESS.8 G.COMPRESS.32 G.COMPRESS.32 G.COMPRESS.32 G.COMPRESS.4 G.COMPRESS.4 G.COMPRESS.4 G.COMPRESS.5 G.COMPRESS.64 G.COMPRESS.75 G.COMPRESS.65 G.COMPRESS.65 G.COMPRESS.66 G.COMPRESS.66 G.COMPRESS.67 G.COMPRESS.67 G.COMPRESS.68 G.COMPRESS.68 G.COMPRESS.68 G.COMPRESS.68 G.COMPRESS.68 G.COMPRESS.68 G.COMPRESS.68 G.COMPRESS.69 G.COMPRESS.69 G.COMPRESS.69 G.COMPRESS.60 G.COMPRES.60 G.COMPRESC.60		
G.ANDN¹5 Group and not G.COMPRESS.1 Group compress bits G.COMPRESS.2 Group compress pecks G.COMPRESS.4 Group compress pecks G.COMPRESS.8 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.16 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress quadlets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress quadlets G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress octlets G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand bytes G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand octlet G.G.ATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather hytes G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.8 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
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G.COMPRESS.1 Group compress bits G.COMPRESS.2 Group compress pecks G.COMPRESS.4 Group compress nibbles G.COMPRESS.8 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.16 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress quadlets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress octlets G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.6 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.16 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.16 Group gather hexlets		
G.COMPRESS.4 Group compress pecks G.COMPRESS.8 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.16 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress quadlets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress octlets G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress octlets G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.32 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
G.COMPRESS.4 Group compress nibbles G.COMPRESS.8 Group compress bytes G.COMPRESS.16 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress quadlets G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress octlets G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather hibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.32 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
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G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress doublets G.COMPRESS.32 Group compress quadlets G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress octlets G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand bytes G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.6 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.16 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.32 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress quadlets G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress octlets G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand bytes G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.32 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
G.COMPRESS.64 Group compress octlets G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand bytes G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.31 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.32 Group gather hexlets		Group compress doublets
G.DIV.64 Group signed divide octlets G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand bytes G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.8 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.16 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.34 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets	P	
G.EXPAND.1 Group signed expand bits G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand bytes G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.32 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		Group compress octlets
G.EXPAND.2 Group signed expand pecks G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand bytes G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.34 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
G.EXPAND.4 Group signed expand nibbles G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand bytes G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.34 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.35 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
G.EXPAND.8 Group signed expand bytes G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.34 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
G.EXPAND.16 Group signed expand doublets G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.34 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather hexlets		
G.EXPAND.32 Group signed expand quadlets G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.12816 Group gather hexlets		
G.EXPAND.64 Group signed expand octlet G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.12816 Group gather hexlets		
G.GATHER.2 Group gather pecks G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.12816 Group gather hexlets		
G.GATHER.4 Group gather nibbles G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.128 <sup>16</sup> Group gather hexlets	•	
G.GATHER.8 Group gather bytes G.GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.128 <sup>16</sup> Group gather hexlets		
G GATHER.16 Group gather doublets G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.128 <sup>16</sup> Group gather hexlets		
G.GATHER.32 Group gather quadlets G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.128 <sup>16</sup> Group gather hexlets		Group gather bytes
G.GATHER.64 Group gather octlets G.GATHER.128 <sup>16</sup> Group gather hexlets		
G.GATHER.128 <sup>16</sup> Group gather hexlets		Group gather quadlets
		Group gather octlets
	G.MUL.1 <sup>17</sup>	Group signed multiply bits
G.MUL.2 Group signed multiply pecks	<b>1</b> .= 11	Group signed multiply pecks
G.MUL.4 Group signed multiply nibbles		Group signed multiply nibbles
G.MUL.8 Group signed multiply bytes	G.MUL.8	Group signed multiply bytes

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup>G.AND does not require a size specification, and is encoded as G.AND.1.

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<sup>15</sup>G.ANDN does not require a size specification, and is encoded as G.ANDN.1. G.ANDN is used as the encoding for G.SET.L.1, and by reversing the operands, for G.SET.UL.1.
16G.GATHER.128 is encoded as G.GATHER.1

<sup>17</sup>G.MUL.1 is used as the encoding for G.UMUL.1.

G.MUL.16	Group signed multiply doublets
G.MUL.32	Group signed multiply quadlets
G.MUL.64	Group signed multiply octlets
G.NAND <sup>18</sup>	Group nand
G.NOR <sup>19</sup>	Group nor
G.OR <sup>20</sup>	Group or
G.ORN <sup>21</sup>	Group or not
G.POLY.1	Group polynomial divide bits
G.POLY.2	Group polynomial divide pecks
G.POLY.4	Group polynomial divide nibbles
G.POLY.8	Group polynomial divide bytes
G.POLY.16	Group polynomial divide doublets
G.POLY.32	Group polynomial divide quadlets
G.POLY.64	Group polynomial divide octlets
G.ROTL.2	Group rotate left pecks
G.ROTL.4	Group rotate left nibbles
G.ROTL.8	Group rotate left bytes
G.ROTL.16	Group rotate left doublets
G.ROTL.32	Group rotate left quadlets
G.ROTL.64	Group rotate left octlets
G.ROTL.128	Group rotate left hexlets
G.ROTR.2	Group rotate right pecks
G.RCTR.4	Group rotate right nibbles
G.ROTR.8	Group rotate right bytes
G.ROTR.16	Group rotate right doublets
G.ROTR.32	Group rotate right quadlets
G.ROTR.64	Group rotate right octlets
G.ROTR.128	Group rotate right hexlets
G.SCATTER.2	Group scatter pecks
G.SCATTER.4	Group scatter nibbles
G.SCATTER.8	Group scatter bytes
G,SCATTER.16	Group scatter doublets
G.SCATTER.32	Group scatter quadlets
G.SCATTER.64	Group scatter octlets
G.SCATTER. 128 <sup>22</sup>	Group scatter hexlet
G.SHL.2	Group shift left pecks
G.SHL.4	Group shift left nibbles
G.SHL.8	Group shift left bytes
G.SHL.16	Group shift left doublets
G.SHL.32	Group shift left quadlets

<sup>18</sup>G.NAND does not require a size specification, and is encoded as G.NAND.1.
19G.NOR does not require a size specification, and is encoded as G.NOR.1.
20G.OR does not require a size specification, and is encoded as G.OR.1.
21G.ORN does not require a size specification, and is encoded as G.ORN.1. G.ORN is used as the encoding for G.SET.UGE.1, and by reversing the operands, for G.SET.GE.1.
22G.SCATTER.128 is encoded as G.SCATTER.1

G.SHL.64	Group shift left octlets
G.SHL.128	Group shift left hexlets
G.SHR.2	Group signed shift right pecks
G.SHR.4	Group signed shift right nibbles
G.SHR.8	Group signed shift right bytes
G.SHR.16	Group signed shift right doublets
G.SHR.32	Group signed shift right quadlets
G.SHR.64	Group signed shift right octlets
G.SHR.128	Group signed shift right hexlets
G.U.DIV.64	Group signed divide octlets
G.U.EXPAND.1	Group unsigned expand bits
G.U.EXPAND.2	Group unsigned expand pecks
G.U.EXPAND.4	Group unsigned expand nibbles
G.U.EXPAND.8	Group unsigned expand bytes
G.U.EXPAND.16	Group unsigned expand doublets
G.U.EXPAND.32	Group unsigned expand quadlets
G.U.EXPAND.64	Group unsigned expand octlet
G.U.MUL.2	Group unsigned multiply pecks
G.U.MUL.4	Group unsigned multiply nibbles
G.U.MUL.8	Group unsigned multiply bytes
G.U.MUL.16	Group unsigned multiply doublets
G.U.MUL.32	Group unsigned multiply quadlets
G.U.MUL.64	Group unsigned multiply octlets
G.U.SHR.2	Group unsigned shift right pecks
G.U.SHR.4	Group unsigned shift right nibbles
G.U.SHR.8	Group unsigned shift right bytes
G.U.SHR.16	Group unsigned shift right doublets
G.U.SHR.32	Group unsigned shift right quadlets
G.U.SHR.64	Group unsigned shift right octlets
G.U.SHR.128	Group unsigned shift right hexlets
G.XNOR <sup>23</sup>	Group exclusive-nor
G.XOR <sup>24</sup>	Group exclusive-or

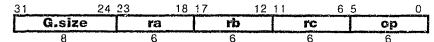
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup>G.XNOR does not require a size specification, and is encoded as G.XNOR.1. G.XNOR is used as the encoding for G.SET.E.1. <sup>24</sup>G.XOR does not require a size specification, and is encoded as G.XOR.1. G.XOR is used as the encoding for G.ADD.1, G.SUB.1 and G.SET.NE.1.

class	ор		size			
linear	ADD		2 4 8 16	32	64	
bitwise	AND ANDN NAND OR ORN XNOR					
signed multiply			1 2 4 8 16	32	64	
unsigned multiply	U.MUL		2 4 8 16	32	64	
signed divide	DIV				64	
unsigned divide	U.DIV				64	
	GATHER SCAT	TER	24816	32	64	
galois field	POLY		1 2 4 8 16			
precision	COMPRESS EXPAI U.EXP		1 2 4 8 16			
shift •	ROTR ROTL SHR U.SHF	SHL ?	2 4 8 16	32	64	128

#### **Format**

G.op.size

rc=ra,rb



#### Description

Two values are taken from the contents of registers or register pairs specified by ra and rb. The specified operation is performed, and the result is placed in the register or register pair specified by rc.

A reserved instruction exception occurs if rc0 is set, and for certain operations, if ra0 or rb0 is set.

### <u>Definition</u>

```
def Group(op,size,ra,rb,rc)
    case op of
    G.MUL, G.U.MUL., G.DIV, G.U.DIV:
        a ← RegRead(ra, 64)
        b ← RegRead(rb, 64)
    G.ADD, G.SUB, G.SET.L, G.SET.UL, G.SET.E, G.SET.NE, G.SET.GE, G.SET.UGE, G.AND, G.OR, G.XOR, G.ANDN, G.NAND, G.NOR, G.XNOR, G.ORN, G.GATHER, G.SCATTER:
        a ← RegRead(ra, 128)
        b ← RegRead(rb, 128)
        G.COMPRESS, G.ROTL, G.ROTR, G.SHL, G.SHR, G.U.SHR, G.POLY:
        a ← RegRead(ra, 128)
        b ← RegRead(rb, 64)
    G.EXPAND, G.U.EXPAND:
        a ← RegRead(ra, 64)
```

```
b ← RegRead(rb, 64)
endcase
case op of G.ADD:
              for i \leftarrow 0 to 128-size by size
                      Ci+size-1..i ← ai+size-1..i + bi+size-1..i
              endfor
       G.MUL:
              for i \leftarrow 0 to 64-size by size
                     C2*(i+size)-1..2*i ← (a<sub>size-1</sub> size || a<sub>size-1+i..i</sub>) * (b<sub>size-1</sub> size || b<sub>size-1+i..i</sub>)
       G.U.MUL:
              for i \leftarrow 0 to 64-size by size C2*(i+size)-1..2*i \leftarrow (0<sup>size</sup> || a<sub>size-1+i..i</sub>) * (0<sup>size</sup> || b<sub>size-1+i..i</sub>)
              endfor
       G.DIV:
              if (b = 0) or ((a = (1110^{63})) and (b = 1^{64})) then
                     c \leftarrow undefined
              else
                      q \leftarrow a/b
                     r \leftarrow a - q^*b
                     c ← r63..0 11 q63..0
              endif
       G.U.DIV:
              if b = 0 then
                     c ← undefined
              else
                     q \leftarrow (0 \parallel a) / (0 \parallel b)
                     r ← a - q*b
                     c ← r<sub>63..0</sub> || q<sub>63..0</sub>
              endif
       G.AND:
              c ← a and b
       G.OR:
              c ← a or b
       G.XOR:
              c ← a xor b:
       G.ANDN:
              c ← a and not b
       G.NAND:
              c ← not (a and b)
       G.NOR:
      c \leftarrow not (a or b) G.XNOR:
              c ← not (a xor b)
       G.ORN:
      c \leftarrow a \text{ or not } b G.POLY:
             p[0] \leftarrow a for i \leftarrow 1 to size
                    p[i] \leftarrow (p[i-1]_0?(0^{64} \parallel b):0^{128}) \text{ xor } (p[i-1]_0 \parallel p[i-1]_{127..1})
              endfor
      c ← p[size]
G.GATHER:
              for k \leftarrow 0 to 128-size by size
                     for i ← k to k+size-1 by 1
```

```
if ai then
                                c_j \leftarrow b_i
                       j \leftarrow j + 1 endif
                endfor
                j ← k+size-1
                for i ← k+size-1 to k by -1
                        if ~a; then
                                c_j \leftarrow b_i
                                j ← j - 1
                        endif
                endfor
        endfor
 G.SCATTER:
        for k \leftarrow 0 to 128-size by size
                j ← k
                for i ← k to k+size-1 by 1
                       if a<sub>i</sub> then
                               ci← bi
                               j ← j + 1
                       endif
                endfor
                j ← k+size-1
                for i ← k+size-1 to k by -1
                       if ~a; then
                               c_i \leftarrow b_j
                       j \leftarrow j - 1
endif
                endfor
        endfor
G.COMPRESS:
        for i \leftarrow 0 to 64-size by size
                C_{i+size-1..i} \leftarrow a_{i+i+size-1+(b\&(size-1))..i+i+(b\&(size-1))}
        endfor
G.EXPAND:
        for i \leftarrow 0 to 64-size by size
                \begin{array}{ll} \text{Ci+I+size+size-1..i+i} & \leftarrow & \text{a}_{\text{I+size-1}}^{\text{size-(b\&(size-1))}} \text{II} \text{ ai+size-1.i} \text{ II } \text{0}^{\text{b\&(size-1)}} \end{array} 
        endfor
G.U.EXPAND:
       for i \leftarrow 0 to 64-size by size
               c_{i+i+size+size-1..i+i} \leftarrow c_{size-\{b\&(size-1)\}_{ii}} \approx c_{i+size-1..i} l_{0} c_{b\&(size-1)}
       endfor
G.ROTL:
       for i \leftarrow 0 to 128-size by size
               \texttt{Ci+size-1..i} \leftarrow \texttt{ai+size-1-(b\&(size-1))..i} \stackrel{\textbf{li-di-size-1.i+size-1-(b\&(size-1))}}{}
       endfor
G.ROTR:
       for i \leftarrow 0 to 128-size by size
               C_{i+size-1..i} \leftarrow a_{i+(b\&(size-1))-1..i} \stackrel{i_1}{\approx} :+size-1..i+(b\&(size-1))
       endfor
G.SHL:
       for i \leftarrow 0 to 128-size by size
               c_{i+size-1..i} \leftarrow a_{i+size-1-(b\&(size-1))..i} \parallel 0^{b\&(size-1)}
       endfor
G.SHR:
```

```
Terpsichore System Architecture
```

Reserved Instruction

Wed, Aug 2, 1995

```
for i ← 0 to 128-size by size

Cj+size-1..i ← ai+size-1b&(size-1), ai+size-1..i+(b&(siza-1))

endfor

G.U.SHR:

for i ← 0 to 128-size by size

Cj+size-1..i ← 0b&(size-1), ai+size-1..i+(b&(size-1))

endfor

endcase

case op of

G.ADD, G.MUL, G.UMUL, G.DIV, G.UDIV:

G.AND, G.OR, G.XOR, G.ANDN, G.NAND, G.NOR, G.XNOR, G.ORN,

G.EXPAND G.U.EXPAND, G.SHL, G.SHR, G.U.SHR,

G.GATHER, G.SCATTER, G.POLY:

RegWrite(rc, 128, c)

G.COMPRESS:

RegWrite(rc, 64, c)

endcase

enddef

Exceptions
```

microunity